Conducts, fosters, and supports research and research training programs directed at finding the causes of and improved methods for diagnosing, treating, and preventing immunologic and infectious diseases through:

- Research performed in its own laboratories;
- Research grants to scientific institutions and individuals;
- Individual and institutional research training awards;
- A contract program aimed at the adaptation and application of laboratory and clinical findings to the development of specific disease control measures and solutions to infectious and immunological disease problems; and
- Collection and dissemination of research findings and related information.
Division of AIDS
Division of Microbiology and Infectious Diseases

Office of the Director (HNMS)

- Bacteriology and Mycology Branch (HNMS2)
  - Basic Sciences Section (2)
  - Translational Sciences Section (3)
- Parasitology and International Programs Branch (HNMS3)
  - Malaria Vaccine Development Section (2)
- Enteric and Hepatic Diseases Branch (HNMS5)
- Respiratory Diseases Branch (HNMS6)
  - Tuberculosis & Other Mycobacterial Diseases Section (2)
  - Influenza, SARS, and Other Viral Respiratory Diseases Section (3)
- Sexually Transmitted Diseases Branch (HNMS7)
- Virology Branch (HNMS9)

- Office of Biodiversity, Research Resources and Translational Research (HNMSC)
  - Biodefense Vaccines and Other Biological Product Development Section (2)
  - Biodefense Drug Development Section (3)
  - Extramural Biodefense Facilities Section (4)
  - Research Resources Section (5)
  - Translational Centers of Excellence and Research Coordination Section (6)
- Office of Clinical Research Affairs (HNMSK)
  - Clinical Trials Management Section (2)
- Office of Regulatory Affairs (HNMSL)
  - Clinical Regulatory and Investigational Products Section (2)
  - Non-clinical Development and Pharmacokinetics Support Section (3)
- Office of Scientific Coordination and Program Operations (HNMSH)
  - Policy, Legislation and Communications Section (2)
- Office of Genomics and Advanced Technologies (HNMSJ)
- Office of Clinical Research Resources (HNMSK)
Division of Allergy, Immunology and Transplantation
Division of Clinical Research

- Office of the Director (HNMM9)
  - Biostatistics Research Branch (HNMM93)
    - Mathematical Biology Section (2)
  - Collaborative Clinical Research Branch (HNMM94)
  - Intramural Clinical Management and Operations Branch (HNMM95)
  - Program Planning and Analysis Branch (HNMM96)
  - Office of Clinical Research Policy and Regulatory Operations (HNMM97)
  - Office of Planning and Operations Support (HNMM98)
  - Office of the Chief Scientist for the Integrated Research Facility at Ft. Detrick (HNMM99)